

SSH (Secure Shell) Server and Client

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General Information

Summary

SSH Client authenticates server and encrypts traffic between the client and server. You can use SSH just the same way as telnet - you run the client, tell it where you want to connect to, give your username and password, and everything is the same after that. After that you won't be able to tell that you're using SSH. The SSH feature can be used with various SSH Telnet clients to securely connect to and administrate the router.

The MikroTik RouterOS supports:

- SSH 1.3, 1.5, and 2.0 protocol standards
- server functions for secure administration of the router
- telnet session termination with 40 bit RSA SSH encryption is supported
- secure ftp is supported
- preshared key authentication is not supported

The MikroTik RouterOS has been tested with the following SSH telnet terminals:

- PuTTY
- Secure CRT
- OpenSSH GNU/Linux client

Specifications

Packages required: *security*
License required: *level1*
Home menu level: */system ssh*
Standards and Technologies: [SSH](#)
Hardware usage: *Not significant*

Related Documents

- [Package Management](#)

Additional Documents

- <http://www.freessh.org/>

SSH Server

Home menu level: */ip service*

Description

SSH Server is already up and running after MikroTik router installation. The default port of the service is 22. You can set a different port number.

Property Description

name (*name*) - service name

port (*integer*: 1..65535) - port the service listens to

address (*IP address* | *netmask*; default: **0.0.0.0/0**) - IP address from which the service is accessible

Example

Let's change the default SSH port (22) to 65 on which the SSH server listens for requests:

```
[admin@MikroTik] ip service> set ssh port=65
[admin@MikroTik] ip service> print
Flags: X - disabled, I - invalid
#  NAME          PORT  ADDRESS          CERTIFICATE
0  telnet        23    0.0.0.0/0
1  ftp           21    0.0.0.0/0
2  www           80    0.0.0.0/0
3  ssh           65    0.0.0.0/0
4  X www-ssl     443   0.0.0.0/0
[admin@MikroTik] ip service>
```

SSH Client

Command name: */system ssh*

Property Description

port (*integer*; default: **22**) - which TCP port to use for SSH connection to a remote host

user (*text*; default: **admin**) - username for the SSH login

Example

```
[admin@MikroTik] > /system ssh 192.168.0.1 user=pakalns port=22
admin@192.168.0.1's password:

MMM      MMM      KKK      TTTTTTTTTTT      KKK
MMMM     MMMM     KKK      TTTTTTTTTTT      KKK
MMM MMMM MMM III  KKK  KKK  RRRRRR   OOOOOO   TTT      III  KKK  KKK
MMM  MM  MMM  III  KKKKK  RRR  RRR  OOO  OOO   TTT      III  KKKKK
MMM      MMM  III  KKK  KKK  RRRRRR   OOO  OOO   TTT      III  KKK  KKK
MMM      MMM  III  KKK  KKK  RRR  RRR   OOOOOO   TTT      III  KKK  KKK

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Terminal unknown detected, using single line input mode
[admin@MikroTik] >
```